

## Designing 21<sup>st</sup> Century Leadership and Organizational Effectiveness Remodeling Options

January 2019

#### **Project Charge**

The charge is to develop and recommend strategies and tactics to create an ALA with the agility to respond to current challenges and opportunities, and to focus energy and resources on its mission and members in the decades to come. Ultimately, it is to design a modern association for a modern profession.



#### **Project Scope**

#### Areas in scope:

- Executive Board
- Council
- Relationships between all internal components of ALA (i.e. divisions, roundtables, membership initiative groups, committees)
- Relationship with chapters
- The relationship between the 501c3 and 501c6



#### **Project Participation**

Individuals representing the following perspectives have been participating in this project:

- Division Leaders
- Chapter leaders
- Roundtable Leaders
- Ethnic affiliates
- Council Members
- New members / Spectrum scholars
- Staff
  - ALA, Divisions, Chapters

- Past leaders (past presidents)
- related companies
- Trustees
- Executive Board Members
- Library vendors
- Multiple library and information institution types



#### **Project Guiding Principles**

The following principles will guide our decision-making during the project. (created September 2018)

#### The project will:

- Be transparent
- Look to the future
- · Define critical words
- · Focus on members and the field
- Be mission driven
- Reflect core values (equity, diversity, inclusion)
- · Have no boundaries, set no limits
- Encourage open debate and vigorous discussion
- Move at consistent pace that builds progress
- Contain regular assessments of progress and engagement
- Be effectively documented with opportunities to review
- · Oblige participants to bring their perspective, not advocate for a group or defend a territory

#### The project will not:

- Hold on to the past
- Be top down
- · Be combative
- Seek to reinforce existing structures and relationships



#### **ALA Organizational Effectiveness**

Steps and Timeline	
Design Session	August
Research / Internal Analysis	Sept/Oct
Remodeling Summit	October
Consolidation of Models and Refinement	Nov/Dec
Model Selection Input	Jan- Apr 2019
SCOE Review and Refinement	May 2019
Member Input / Further Refinement	May - June 2019
Presentation / Discussion of Next Steps	June 2019
Action Plan Presentation	TBD (Based upon scale of change)
Implementation Strategy	TBD (Based upon scale of change)





#### **Remodeling Summit**

October 30, 2018

The Following draft options are the result of a Remodeling Summit that was held on October 30, 2018. The results of the Summit represent the initial thinking of the steering committee and other invited participants.

The task force will continue to deliberate and refine the draft options.

The second meeting the remodeling summit group will be held in May.



## Remodeling Summit Participants

Individuals representing the following perspectives were present at the remodeling summit:

- Chapter leaders
- Ethnic affiliates
- Council members
- New members / Spectrum scholars
- Staff
- Division leaders
- Roundtable leaders
- Executive Board members
- Library vendors
- Multiple library and information institution types



#### **Summit Agenda – Day One**

- Discuss Agenda, Expected Outcomes, and Meeting Ground Rules
- Overview of Change Management in Contemporary Associations
- Attributes of Successful Change Initiatives
- Project Guiding Principles
- Current State What is working and what is not working?
  - > Discuss research themes
  - > Conduct transportation exercise and identify attributes of current state
  - > Discuss what works well and should be preserved
  - > Identify areas for further consideration during our meeting
- Drivers of Change What are the key drivers of change? Why is change necessary?
- Working Lunch



#### **Summit Agenda – Day One**

- Working Lunch
- Desired Future What do we expect to gain for the profession, our members, and ALA as a result of increased organizational effectiveness?
  - > Review what is possible present and discuss successful association practices
  - > Conduct transportation exercise and identify attributes for our future state
  - Confirm areas for review and possible change
- Possible Choices/New Models for Each Area of Change
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Possible Models (profession, members, and the association) – small group activity
- Report Out on Small Group Discussions
- Adjourn 5:00 p.m.



#### Summit Agenda – Day Two

- Review Agenda and Day One Decisions
- Affirm Desired Future
- Continue Discussion in Small Groups Regarding Choices What choice do we believe is best to pursue and why?
- Recommendation to Full Group
- Model Options as a Full Group
- Solidify Draft Models and Identify Benefits small group activity
- Working Lunch
- Finalize Draft Models
- Next Steps and Outreach Strategy
  - > Discuss feedback opportunities
  - > Discuss opportunities for deeper dive into models
  - ➤ Identify communication strategy
  - ➤ Create timeline and next steps
- Closing Remarks and Adjourn by 3:00 p.m.



#### **Research Input**

Over 30 qualitative research telephone interviews were conducted specifically for this project. Each telephone interview lasted approximately 30 minutes. Representatives from the following stakeholder groups were interviewed. In addition, input was compared to previously gathered material and summaries of past meetings. This summary provided essential context for the remodeling summit discussions.

- Chapter leaders
- Division and Round Table leaders
- Ethnic affiliates
- New members / Spectrum scholars
- Staff
- Past Presidents
- Library vendors
- Trustees
- Other leaders in the field



#### Research Themes – External Observations

#### Common themes across stakeholders:

- Libraries in all settings continue to transition from book repositories to information and community centers.
- Libraries and librarians will continue to provide a wide array of new and "nontraditional" services.
- Libraries continue to face funding challenges and identity/value challenges.

#### **Research Themes – Internal Observations**

#### Common themes across stakeholders:

- Advocacy on behalf of issues (privacy, access, free speech) is important to librarians and the core of ALA's strength.
- The organization is too big, too fragmented and needs to focus on the changing demands placed upon all librarians.
- There is competition rather than collaboration.



#### **Interviewee Suggestions**

Telephone interviewees were asked for their thoughts on changes or models of the ideal ALA structure to support librarians in the future. The following suggestions from telephone interviewees are in random order.

- Focus on the needs of the industry rather than the needs of the organization.
- Create a future vision for librarians in order to align all organizations to the vision.
- Simplify the structure. It is to bureaucratic.
- The Council is too large, it should be smaller and focus on identifying the current and future needs of librarians in a rapidly changing environment.
- Leadership should agree to work on long-term programs. The President's annual initiatives distract from a consistent direction.
- The current nomination and election process does not foster inclusion. Rethink the leadership structure, nominations, election, etc.
- There is a need to build collaborations with outside, non-librarian groups (teachers, administrators, public leaders, etc.).
- Increase focus on community leadership development and community engagement.



# The following observations are from Summit Participants. They helped bridge the external observations with the perspectives of individuals in the session.



#### **ALA Governance - What is working well?**

- Provides a voice for the library community
- Creates action
- There are a variety of volunteer opportunities
- Diverse perspectives are sought and have increased value
- Opportunity for public discourse and dialogue
- Opportunity for professional development and learning
- Culture of inclusion
- Opportunity to network with colleagues
- Opportunity to connect and interact with smaller communities within ALA
- Opportunity to contribute to focused projects, content areas, and specialty areas within the library profession



#### **ALA Governance - What is not working well?**

- Only works for some
- Not easy to navigate
- Difficult to change
- Moves slowly

Don't like structure, don't like process, but love culture.



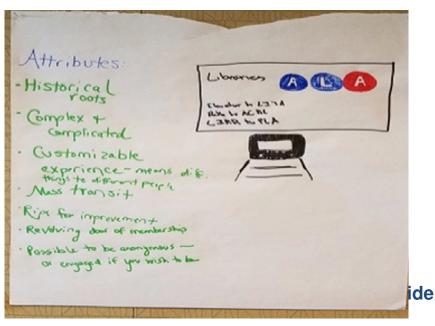
#### What Needs to be Preserved and Enhanced

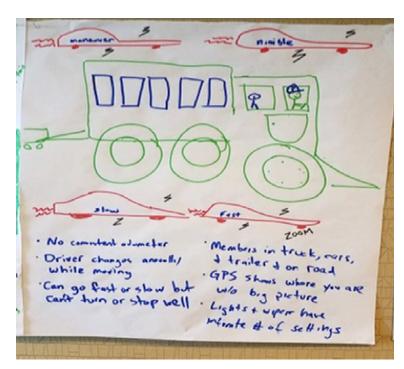
- Culture of inclusion
- Stronger voice and advocate for the library community
- A greater variety of engagement opportunities
- Opportunities for specialization and customization
- Professional development and high quality learning opportunities
- Opportunity to engage in conversations, hear all perspectives, and negotiate across diverse opinions

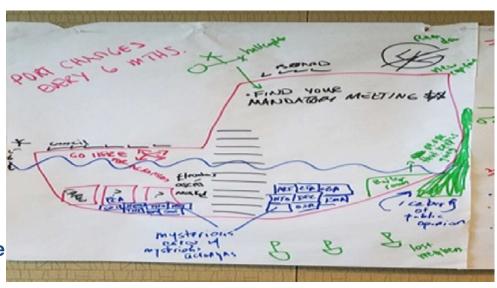


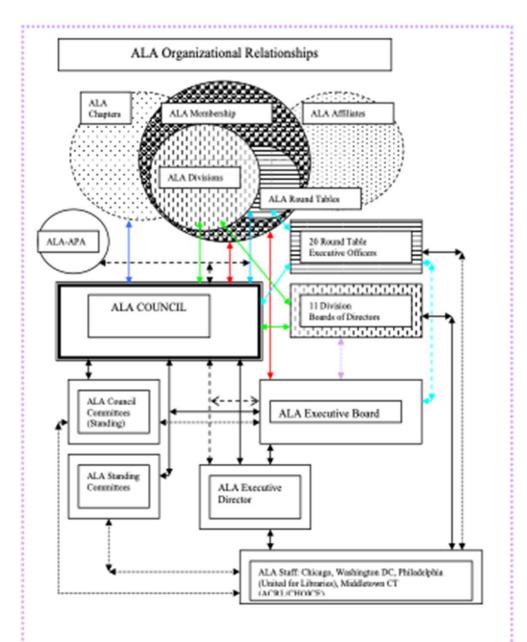
#### **ALA Governance – Current State**











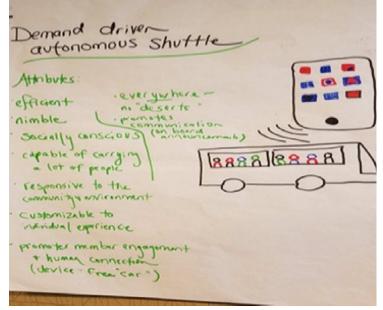


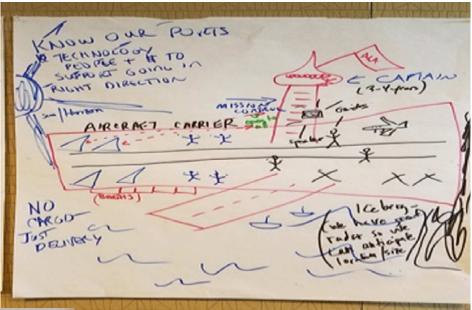
#### **ALA Governance - Current Attributes**

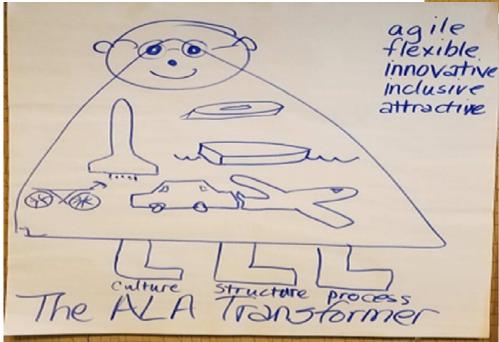
Strengths	Weaknesses
Identifies trends	Confusing
Customizable	Outdated
Variety of options	Traditional
Historical roots	"Lots of backseat drivers"
Ability to connect and engage with like- minded and like-interest colleagues	In group/Out group
Skills building	High cost to participate
Culture	Complex and complicated
Impactful	"Ripe for improvement"

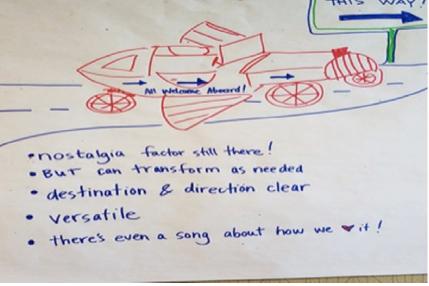


#### **ALA Governance – Ideal Future State**









#### **ALA Governance – Ideal Future Attributes**

- Agile
- Flexible / Nimble
- Innovative
- Inclusive
- Attractive
- Socially conscious
- Responsive to the community environment
- Customizable to individual experience
- Promotes member engagement and human connection
- Diverse and equitable
- Representative of the complete "library ecosystem"



#### **Observations from the Summit:**

Meaningful change that supports a dynamic profession will take time.

It is transition to an "ideal"



# High-level Considerations in Creating Options

- Trends
- Value to members and field
- Envisioned future
- Enhancing member engagement and diversity
- Resource implications cost versus value
- Governance trends



### The group focused its time on assessing the following elements of ALA Governance.

- 1. Executive Board
- 2. Council
- 3. Divisions
- 4. Roundtables/MIGs
- 5. Committees



#### To participate in longer conversations:

General conversations will take place in Sheraton Seattle, Cedar:

- Saturday, January 26, 2019, 10:30 11:30am
- Sunday, January 27, 2019, 12:00pm 1:00pm
- Monday, January 28, 2019, 12:00pm 1:00pm

Targeted conversations will take place in Sheraton Seattle, Cedar around the following topics:

- Round Tables: Monday, January 28, 2019, 1:00pm 2:00pm
- Council: Monday, January 28, 2019, 2:30 3:30pm
- Divisions: Monday, January 28, 2019, 4:00 5:00pm

\*\*Virtual conversations will take place in February 2019

