



INDIANA UNIVERSITY
BLOOMINGTON

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Breaking Rules and Preserving Legacies for Digital Access

Michelle K. Hahn, Assistant Librarian, Sound Recordings Cataloger (@Librariphant)
William and Gayle Cook Music Library, Indiana University Bloomington
CaMMS Catalog Management Interest Group @ALCTS Virtual Interest Group Week, June 12, 2020



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

music at Indiana University

The ORIGIN STORY





200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

The Legacies : People and Performances

People

Performances

David Baker

Joshua Bell

Leonard Bernstein

Chris Botti

Hoagy Carmichael

Bootsy Collins

Sylvia McNair

and more...

James King

Edgar Meyer

Violette Verdy

André Watts

Canadian Brass

Straight No Chaser

TubaChristmas

and more...

6 operas/ballets/musicals/year

1000+ concerts/year

400+ recordings/year

~30,000 recordings

World-class venues



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

technology

The ORIGIN STORY





200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

The Legacies : VARIATIONS

- 1990 The IDEA
- 1995 The PROTOTYPE
- 1996 The PREMIERE
- 2005 The SECOND
- 2009 The THIRD
- 2013 The PRESENT



INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

MDPI (Media Digitization and Preservation Initiative)

2000 The ACT

2010 The LC REPORT

2007 The DIRECTIONS

2011 The STRATEGY

2008 The SURVEY

2013 The ANNOUNCEMENT

2009 The IU REPORT

2015 The INITIATIVE

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Wait, how many?



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

200

280,000.



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

2000
325,000.



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

description & access

The ORIGIN STORY





200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

It's In The Cards



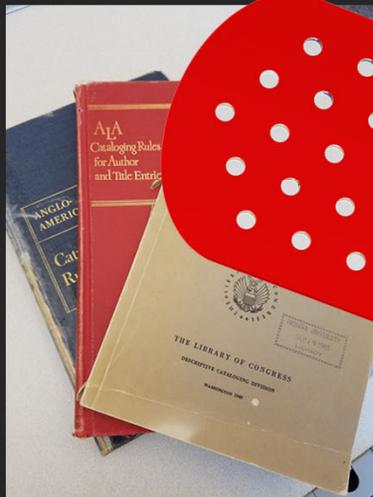
INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Early Cataloging Guidelines



Library of Congress established (1800)

Cutter's Rules for a Dictionary Catalog (1876)

(1877)

Title Catalog (1883)

ALA and

AACR[1] (1967) FIRST

RECORDINGS!



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

26X Fields (publication, distribution, etc.)

USMARC Sound

262 Imprint

- |a Place
- |b Name
- |c Number (to 1977)
- |c Date (from 1977)
- |d Date (to 1977)
- |e Matrix (to 1977)

- |k Number (from 1977)
- |l Matrix (from 1977)

USMARC Print

260 Pub/Dist/Manuf

- |a Place of Pub/Dist
- |b Name of Pub/Dist

- |c Date of Pub/Dist
- |d Number
- |e Place of Manuf
- |f Name of Manuf
- |g Date of Manuf

MARC21

260 Pub/Dist/Manuf

- |a Place of Pub/Dist
- |b Name of Pub/Dist

- |c Date of Pub/Dist

- |e Place of Manuf
- |f Name of Manuf
- |g Date of Manuf

028 Number/Matrix

MARC21 (from 2011)

264 Pub/Dist/Manuf

- |a Place
- |b Place

- |c Date

028 Number/Matrix



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

30X Fields (physical description)

USMARC Sound

305 Physical Desc

- |a Extent
- |b Other Details
- |c Dimensions
- |d Groove Standard (to 1976)
- |e Stereo/mono (to 1976)
- |f # of tracks (to 1976)

- |m Number
- |n Matrix

USMARC Print

300 Physical Desc

- |a Extent
- |b Other Details
- |c Dimensions

- |e Accomp. Mater.
- |f Type of unit

MARC21

300 Physical Desc

- |a Extent
- |b Other Details
- |c Dimensions

- |e Accomp. Mater.
- |f Type of unit

MARC21 (added)

- 336 Content (2009)
- 337 Media (2009)
- 338 Carrier (2009)
- 344 Sound Char. (2011)
- 347 Digital File Char. (2011)



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Local Practice


JACOBS SCHOOL OF MUSIC
INDIANA UNIVERSITY
Bloomington
Six Hundred Seventeenth Program of the 2019-20 Season

 GRADUATE RECITAL

Josué Jiménez Morales
Tuba
 Boyoung Kim, *Piano*

 Sonata (2006-07) Anthony Plog
 Calm and flowing (born 1947)
 Presto
 Slow and with freedom
 Allegro

Recital Hall
 Saturday Afternoon
 February Twenty-Ninth
 Three O'Clock

 DOCTOR OF MUSIC
 IN TUBA (B601)

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON

- Title
 - [Program, 1966-1967, no. 123]
Program, 1966-1967, no. 234
 - Graduate recital
Graduate recital
 - Graduate recital : Name Surname, instrument, collaborative artist, instrument (YYYY-MM-DD)
- “Publisher”
 - Match temporal access points
- Responsibility
 - 511, 505, 700
- Content
 - Musical work / Surname.--
Musical work / Surname.
 - Musical work. Parts / Name Surname -- Musical work. Parts / Name Surname.



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

turning “good enough” into “good” and “enough”

So what?

2000



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

making it happen

Project Process





200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Project Workflow

Digital Access Lab ↔ Media Collections Online

1. Scanning/Linking Programs
2. Structural Metadata
3. Quality Control
4. Lab Worker Assignments
5. Lab Manager Oversight
6. Librarian Failsafe

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Project Workflow

WorldCat ↔ IUCAT ↔ Media Collections Online

1. Locate
2. Apply Constant Data and Text Strings
3. Add PURLs
4. Import Data (WorldCat→SIRSIDynix, MARC→MODS)
5. Replicate Identifiers

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

for you and yours

Documenting the Process



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

It's In the Details

Complete Direction

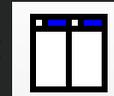
Verify that the record to be replaced is the correct record, then click "Replace"

Move any MARC 500/591 with filenames to MARC 591 at end of 5XXs

Visual Cues

Tile vertically, OR

Click this icon:



Click ReMARC icon:



Clear Structure

1. Import with "Catalog Key"
 - a. Select "Catalog Key" from drop-down menu
 - b. Paste "Catalog Key"
 - c. "Import", "Import" in pop-up



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

See It In Action

Guest recital : Joshua Bell, violin, Steven Isserlis, cello, Andrew De Grado, piano (1993-07-20)

OCLC # 28642328

[WorldCat](#)

[IUCAT](#)

[IU Performance Reel Tape Constant Data](#)

[IU Performance Text Strings](#)

[IU Performance Re-Cataloging With Digital Access Workflow](#)

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

MDPI Resources

- ACT: *National Recording Preservation Act of 2000, H.R. 4846* at [Congress.gov](https://www.congress.gov)
- DIRECTIONS: *Sound Directions: Best Practices for Audio Preservation*, on the [Sound Directions Project website](#)
- SURVEY/IU REPORT: *IU Bloomington Media Preservation Survey: A Report*, on the [MDPI website](#) (This link's security certificate is out of date; will not work on Google Chrome and requires extra clicks in Firefox and Edge)
- LC REPORT: *The State of Recorded Sound Preservation in the United States: A National Legacy at Risk in the Digital Age*, and other related reports on the [CLIR website](#)
- STRATEGY: *Meeting the Challenge of Media Preservation: Strategies and Solutions*, on the [Media Preservation Initiative website](#)
- ANNOUNCEMENT/INITIATIVE: [Media Digitization & Preservation Initiative](#) project @ IU
- [Media Collections Online](#), IU's instance of Avalon

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON



200 YEARS

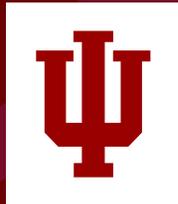
INDIANA UNIVERSITY BICENTENNIAL

Sources

- Logan, G. M. (2000). *The Indiana University School of Music: A History*. Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press.
- Rehbein, A. (2014). Metadata in the Avalon Media System, Present and Future [blog post]. <https://www.avalonmediasystem.org/blog-post/metadata-avalon-media-system-present-and-future>
- [USMARC Bibliographic Format](#) (Public Domain in HathiTrust)
- [MARC 21 Bibliographic Format](#)
- [Rules for Descriptive Cataloging in the Library of Congress](#) (Public Domain in HathiTrust)
- [ALA Cataloging Rules for Author and Title Entries](#) (Internet Archive)
- [Anglo-American Cataloging Rules](#) (Internet Archive)
- [A Brief History of AACR](#), by the Joint Steering Committee for Development of RDA

INDIANA UNIVERSITY BLOOMINGTON

Thank you!



INDIANA UNIVERSITY
BICENTENNIAL

michellekhahn@gmail.com