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Remote user testing and the Share-VDE Linked Data Discovery Interface at the University of Pennsylvania

Beth Picknally Camden, Goldstein Director of Information Processing

Jim Hahn, Head of Metadata Research

University of Pennsylvania



Virtual
Discovery
Environment

Share-VDE (Virtual Discovery Environment)

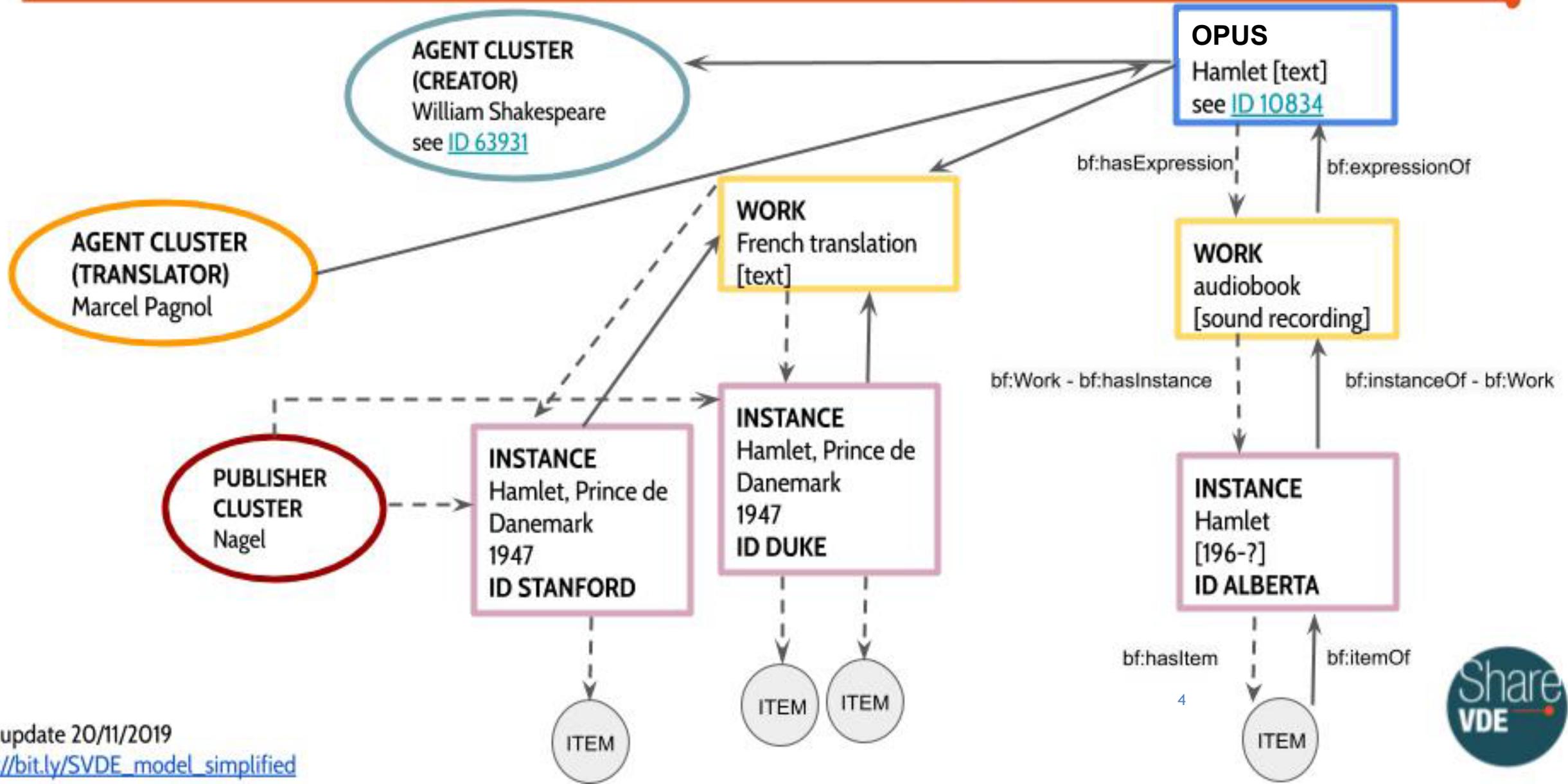
- ▶ Share-VDE is a library-driven initiative to establish an effective working environment for the use of linked data by libraries within a global context.
- ▶ Partners
 - ▶ 22 International Research Libraries
 - ▶ Casalini Libri
 - ▶ @Cult
 - ▶ Samhaeng



Share-VDE Goals

- ▶ Enrichment of MARC record with URIs; Conversion from MARC to RDF using the BIBFRAME vocabulary.
- ▶ Creation of a linked data discovery platform.
- ▶ Creation of a database of relationships and clusters (Sapientia Cluster Knowledge Base)
- ▶ Implementation of tools for direct interaction with the data (J. Cricket Editor)
- ▶ Batch/automated data updating procedures and dissemination to libraries.

Current Share-VDE model simplified



Penn's Vision for Share-VDE

- ▶ Focusing on how linked data can support users.
- ▶ Recognizing the value of a large data set to support delivery to library users.
- ▶ Embedding APIs into Share-VDE.



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Penn's Share-VDE project goals

- ▶ Prototype linked data discovery interface
 - ▶ Test how linked data supports user discovery needs
- ▶ Support user delivery needs
 - ▶ Use APIs to find available versions
 - ▶ Streamline ILL options in a single interface
 - ▶ Options based on data from many institutions
- ▶ Develop in a reproducible way



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Development Process

- ▶ Work with UX/UI designer (Samhaeng)
- ▶ Mock-up
- ▶ Tech review and development (@Cult)
- ▶ Next: Prototype with live data
- ▶ Library and User testing

The screenshot shows a library interface for an item titled "Hamlet : Second Quarto" by William Shakespeare, published by Penguin in 1997. The page includes a table with columns for Library, Holdings, Notes, and Availability. The "Request" button is highlighted with a red arrow pointing to a confirmation dialog box. The dialog box contains the text "There is a copy available at Penn." and two buttons: "Request anyway" and "Get Penn copy".

Item

Please confirm that you want to place a hold on:

Hamlet : Second Quarto
By William Shakespeare
Published by Penguin in 1997

Library	Holdings	Notes	Availability
Yale -- Main	PS1306	Signed by author. Previous owners: Lorem, Ipsum, Dolor, Sit. Binding of type X. Velum paper.	UNKNOWN?

View other copies of Hamlet : Second Quarto ? Good for students who accidentally ended up on item level page

Request

There is a copy available at Penn.
Get the Penn copy now

There is a copy available at Penn.

Request anyway

Get Penn copy



Person ⓘ

Kathleen Hall Jamieson

1946-. American professor of communication

Kathleen Hall Jamieson (born November 24, 1946) is an American professor of communication and the director of the Annenberg Public Policy Center at the University of Pennsylvania. She co-founded FactCheck.org, and she is an award-winning author, most recently of Cyberwar, about how Russia very likely helped Donald J. Trump become the U.S. President in 2016.[1] — Wikipedia

More options ▾

Original Works by Jamieson

Other relevant related entities

15 results

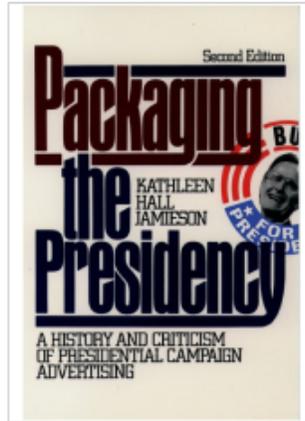
Filter original works...



Year of publication

All filters

Original Work title ^	Format	Year of publication	External links
Beyond the double bind	Book	1995	External links ▾
Civility in the House of Representatives	Book	1998	External links ▾
Cyberwar	Book	2018	External links ▾
Dirty politics	Book	1992	External links ▾



Original Work ⓘ

Packaging the presidency

Written by Kathleen Hall Jamieson in English

Covering the media campaigns of America's first presidents to Bill Clinton's 1992 campaign, Jamieson looks at the importance of political advertising. In her book, she writes that, "If political advertising did not exist, we would have to invent it." She... — [Wikipedia](#)

[Read online now](#) ↗

[Get it now at Van Pelt](#)
[More options](#) ▾

Library-held Publications of Packaging the presidency

Related Original Works

17 results



Publication title ^	Person name	Language	Location	Year of pub.	Availability	
• Packaging the presidency : a history and criticism...	• Kathleen Hall Jamieson	English	Duke	1992	Available at partner inst.	
• Packaging the presidency : a history and criticism...	• Kathleen Hall Jamieson	English	Alberta	1996	Available at partner inst.	
• Packaging the presidency : a history and criticism...	• Kathleen Hall Jamieson	English	Penn	1996	Available online	

Demo of Share-VDE prototype

Remote User Testing

- ▶ Developing metrics for Linked Data Discovery Interfaces based on IFLA-LRM User Tasks
 - ▶ Research questions:
 - ▶ Can expressions of a work in a given language be easily ascertained in a linked data discovery search result page?
 - ▶ As compared to non-semantic interfaces, is disambiguation better supported in linked data search?
 - ▶ Do linked data discovery interfaces better support relationship exploration in a subject domain (e.g. browsing online).

Background: Library Reference Model (LRM)

- ▶ “LRM defines five user tasks : **Find, Identify, Select, Obtain, Explore**
- ▶ The tasks are listed in an order that reflects typical user behavior, which does not mean that all tasks need to be performed and that they cannot be repeated.
 - ▶ Particularly identify and obtain often occur in parallel and in interaction.”
(Žumer, 2017) <https://www.isko.org/cyclo/lrm#3>

Loop 11



Who uses Loop11

Software & Technology



Corporations



Participant Metrics

Participants

[View another participant](#) ▾

Participant 1 (Hide this participant)

Summary

Hidden No
Passed filters Yes

Statistics

Total time spent on User Test 48 secs
Average time taken on tasks 12.3 secs
Average page views per task 1.0

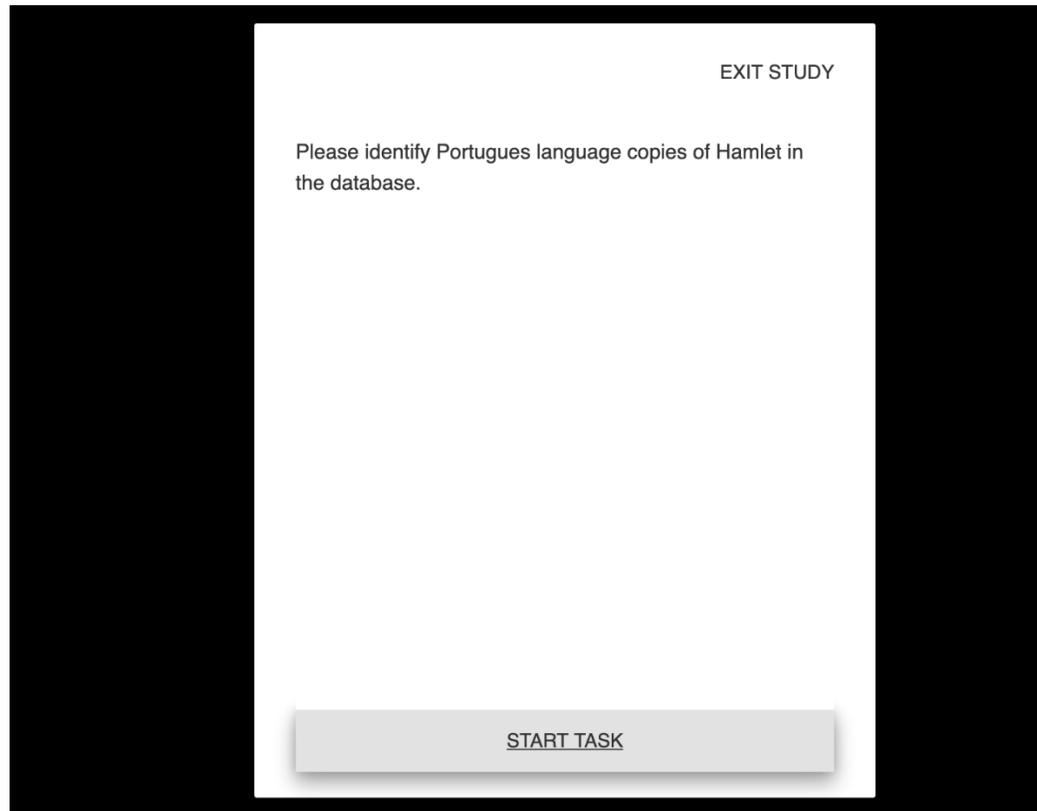
Details

IP address 140.177.225.197
Location
Device Category Desktop
Browser Google Chrome 81.0.4044.138
Operating System Mac OSX 10.15.4
Date commenced 13 May 2020 12:16 UTC+0000
Date completed 13 May 2020 12:17 UTC+0000

Tasks

Item	Task	Videos	Path Analysis	Page views	Time spent
1 TASK	Bibliographic descriptions of a work in a specific language		Path Analysis	1	8 secs
2 TASK	related topics based on the result from their initial research		Path Analysis	1	18 secs
3 TASK	descriptions of bibliographic works unambiguously		Path Analysis	1	11 secs

Language question

A screenshot of a study task interface. The interface is white with a black border. At the top right, it says "EXIT STUDY". Below that, it says "Please identify Portugues language copies of Hamlet in the database." At the bottom, there is a grey button with the text "START TASK".

EXIT STUDY

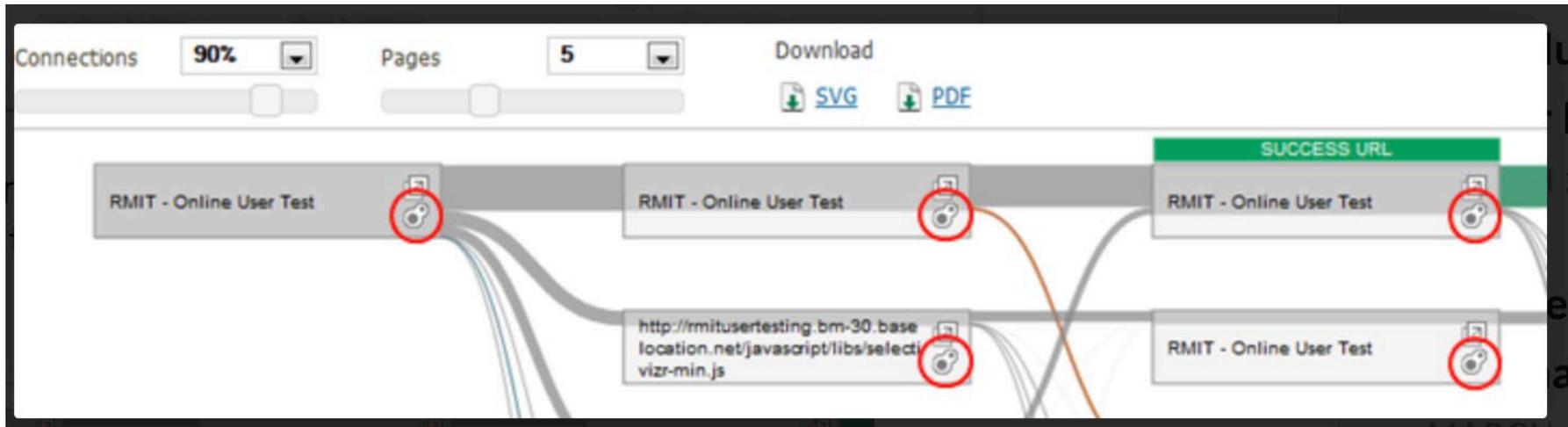
Please identify Portugues language copies of Hamlet in the database.

START TASK

Heatmap Reports



Click Stream Analysis



Testing Proposal

- ▶ Test internally with library staff
- ▶ Circle back with Share-VDE development
- ▶ Iterate design
- ▶ Tests with library users
- ▶ Continue to iterate as needed

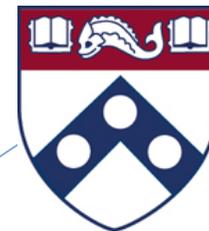
Resources

- ▶ General Information: <https://www.share-vde.org/sharevde/info.vm>
- ▶ Share-VDE brochure: https://www.share-vde.org/sharevde/files/Share-VDE_brochure_201906.pdf
- ▶ Share-VDE short overview: https://www.share-vde.org/sharevde/files/Share-VDE_Short_overview_EN.pdf
- ▶ Share-VDE webinar: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CO-Z24PL2jg&t=3s>
- ▶ Loop 11: <https://www.loop11.com/>
- ▶ IFLA-LRM User Tasks: <https://www.isko.org/cyclo/lrm#3>

Questions?



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