**2014-2015 ALA CD#32\_Revised\_2315\_act.**

 **2015 ALA Midwinter Meeting**

**Resolution on the Destruction of Libraries and Schools in Gaza in 2014**

Whereas the American Library Association (ALA) “deplores the destruction of libraries, library collections, and property, and the disruption of educational process by that act, whether it be done by individuals or groups of individuals, and whether it be done in the name of honest dissent, the desire to control or limit thought or ideas, or for any other purpose” (ALA Policy B 2.8);

Whereas on June 19, 2002 ALA Council passed a “Resolution on the Destruction of Palestinian Libraries, Archives, and other Cultural Institutions” (CD#18.8 of 2001-2002), in which the ALA deplored the destruction of Palestinian libraries and cultural resources in the spring of 2002, and called “upon the government of the United States, as well as other governments, intergovernmental organizations and nongovernmental organizations to prevent further destruction of libraries and cultural resources and to provide material assistance for the reconstruction and restoration of these resources”;

Whereas on January 28, 2009 ALA Council passed a “Resolution on the Connection Between the Recent Gaza Conflict and Libraries” (CD#18.1 of 2008-2009) in which the American Library Association called for the “protection of libraries and archives in Gaza and Israel” and urged “the US Government to support the United States Committee of the Blue Shield in upholding the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict”;

Whereas on July 18, 2014 Israeli military forces bombed the al-Ataa Charitable Society in Beit Hounan, Gaza, destroying the library of the International Board on Books for Young People (IBBY) housed in that building; and on July 28, 2014 Israeli forces again bombed the building of the al-Ataa Charitable Society completely destroying it;

Whereas both IBBY and the Tamer Institute for Community Education have reported additional damage inflicted upon libraries in Gaza by Israeli forces during the conflict in 2014;

Whereas, according to Mr. Mustafa El Sawaf, Assistant Undersecretary of Gaza’s Ministry of Culture, two public libraries were completely destroyed, five public libraries were partially destroyed, and there was full or partial destruction of 175 school libraries and 85 private libraries by Israeli forces in 2014;

Whereas according to the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), during 2014 twenty-two schools in Gaza “were completely destroyed”; according to the UN Secretary-General’s Special Representative for Children and Armed Conflict, “at least 244 schools were damaged or destroyed by Israel’s armed forces during recent fighting”; and according to UNESCO 133 kindergartens were damaged and eleven totally destroyed;

**Resolution on the Destruction of Libraries and Schools in Gaza in 2014/2**

Whereas at least 75 schools of the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA), housing displaced civilians, were attacked, leading to great loss of life and injuries; and

Whereas UNRWA had repeatedly given the coordinates of these schools to the Israeli Defense Forces; now therefore be it

*Resolved*, that the American Library Association (ALA)

1. deplores the destruction and damage of cultural institutions, including schools and libraries, in Gaza during the recent conflict there;
2. again calls for the protection of libraries and cultural resources in Gaza, and urges the US Government to support the United States Committee of the Blue Shield in upholding the 1954 Hague Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict”; and
3. calls upon the government of the United States, as well as other governments, intergovernmental organizations, and nongovernmental organizations to provide material assistance for the reconstruction and restoration of these libraries and schools.

Mover: Jane Glasby, Councilor-at-Large, 510-206-8614

Seconder: Al Kagan, SRRT Councilor, 217-819-9975

Revised 2/2/2015

**Sources for Resolution on the Destruction of Libraries and Schools in Gaza in 2014**

*ALA Policies*

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CD#18.8 of 2001-2002 <http://www.ala.org/offices/iro/awardsactivities/resolutiondestrution>

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UN Office of the Secretary General’s Special Representative for Children and Armed Conflict, “Security Council Told of Indiscriminate, Brutal Killings Children Face in Conflict”, September 8, 2014, <https://childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/security-council-children-conflict/>