NEW METRICS FOR TELLING YOUR LIBRARY'S STORY

Panelists: Maurini Strub, Meris Longmeier, Jon Wheeler, and Krystal Wyatt-Baxter

Moderated by Devin Savage



AN INTRODUCTORY OVERVIEW

By: DEVIN SAVAGE

Presented as part of **TOGETHER** WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL Discuss using new evidence and data to craft narratives

Identifying what new metrics may be emerging, and what else might be needed

NEW METRICS





Reporting

- Tracking and Comparison
- Decision-making

ACRL Academic Library Trends and Statistics Survey THE IMPORTANCE OF GATHERING DATA





Articulation of Value

Communicating to Stakeholders

Challenges

GATHERING EVIDENCE AND TELLING YOUR STORY





AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PAUL V. GALVIN LIBRARY



USING EVIDENCE FOR BUILDING YOUR NARRATIVE





LIBRARY.IIT.EDU

Introductions

Maurini Strub, Director of Library Assessment, University of Rochester

Meris M. Longmeier, Head of Research Services, The Ohio State University

Jon Wheeler, Data Curation Librarian, University of New Mexico

Krystal Wyatt-Baxter, Head of Assessment and Communication, University of Texas at Austin





EVENT EVALUATION

By: MAURINI STRUB

Presented as part of **TOGETHER** WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL

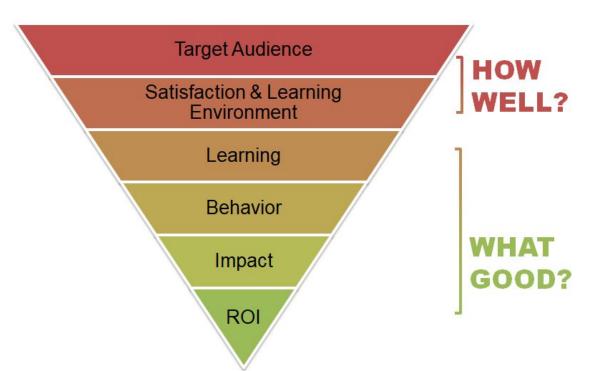
CONTEXT

- Brief History
- Goals
- Process





FINAL MODEL







Target Audience

- # Attendees
- Marketing/Reach

Satisfaction & Learning Environment

- Content
- Space

HOW WELL?





Learning

Behavior

- Attendance
- Interaction

Impact

- Social Capital
- Attendance

ROI

- Marketing
- Attendance
- Logistics
- Social Capital

WHAT GOOD?





CHALLENGES

- Legacy Mental Models
- Fear of Standardization & Loss of Autonomy
- Concerns About UX @ Events
- Perceptions on Impact on Innovation
- Articulating Outcomes





OPERATIONALIZED MODEL - THEN



HOW WELL?

WHAT GOOD?





OPERATIONALIZED MODEL - NOW

- Getting Out of the "How Well" Business
 - Sustainable practices
 - Managing Ownership & Perceptions of Oversight
 - Consultation model
- Developing Institutional Partnerships





Research Commons: Assessing Space and Partnerships

By: MERIS M. LONGMEIER longmeier.10@osu.edu

Presented as part of **TOGETHER** WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL

Research Commons at Ohio State Libraries

- Physical space since 2016: 10,000 sq ft dedicated to researchers at all levels.
- Built on partnerships around campus. Hub and spoke referral model. Not duplicating services
- https://library.osu.edu/researchcommons/





Supporting the Research Lifecycle



Service Pillars:

- Education/Workshops
- Showcasing Research
- Consultations
- Referrals/Triage
- Space





Statistics we gather

- Consultations: in person and via email
- Event registrations and event attendance
- Website tracking (Google Analytics)
- Reference interactions
- Number of partners

Added since initial list

- Room Reservations- mediated and unmediated
- SUMA for space headcounts
- Software requests
- LibGuide usage
- Social media reports
- Cross-promotion of events





Useful?

It depends...

- Who is the audience?
- Can you create stories from it?
- Does it guide future decisions?
- Does it inform service evolution?





Program Implementation Logic Model

Resources	Activities	Engagement Strategies	Short- & Mid-Term Outcomes	Long-Term Impact	
	What, Dally Work	Actions	Why	Why	
 Multiple flexible, technology enriched, 	Support faculty/ graduate students to	Promote best practices and provide support for proactively	Researchers	Researchers	
collaborative spaces	develop a sustained research program	planning, executing, and managing research.	Partner or collaborate with the RC to design and/or	Recognize libraries as a valuable	
Knowledgeable technical/ professional staff	Develop specialized training resources	Provide training, forums, and events which:	provide educational activi- ties supporting research.	contributor to research success.	
Planning assistance for educational and research showcase	Research advice/ consultations	Support peer-to-peer learning Foster interdisciplinary connections Teach researchers to develop	 View the library as an asset for developing and sustain- ing a research program. 	Actively engage library spaces to advance their work.	
one-stop shop for broad, multifaceted	Strategic partnerships Communication plan	and apply basic methodological and technological skills for data visualization, digital humanities, and GIS	 Broaden their view of and utilize services and resources which support research. 	 Use library spaces to establish interdisciplinary connections. 	
research support		 Advance development of skills required for a sustained research program, including grant seeking, data management, responsible research practices, and scholarly publication 	 Develop and apply basic skills in the areas of data management and visualiza- tion, digital humanities, GIS, and research impact. 		

Forthcoming article in C&RL: Framing Outcomes and Program Assessment for Digital Scholarship Services: A Logic Model Approach Meris Mandernach Longmeier Sarah Anne Murphy

https://kb.osu.edu/handle/1811/91 810

Used WK Kellogg Foundation Logic Model Development guide

Assumptions:

As academia increasingly rewards interdisciplinary research, incoming faculty and graduate students are challenged to identify and navigate research support services available through various colleges and units on campus. Arts, humanities, and social science researchers, in particular, lack basic support for technology-based projects in terms of funding, access, and training. Space is needed to facilitate cross-disciplinary connections and to provide a more centralized resource for faculty and graduate research support.





Data Gathering Plan Excerpt

	Audience	Assessment Question	Criteria for Success	Data Source	Task Date
	Library and strategic partners	Do strategic internal and external groups partner or collaborate with the RC in the space on educational activities or research showcase events?	 # co-sponsored / cross-listed events # of new partnerships; repeat partnerships 	Events calendar Consultant list	Data gathering: • Ongoing (for planning/communication purposes) Reporting: • Annual report
Relationships	Library and strategic partners	Are we reaching our target population in the space and beyond?	 □ 90% of program attendees are graduate students or above □ 40% of program attendees from arts, humanities, or social science disciplines □ 90% of office hours consultations are with graduate students or above □ 40% of consultations are with researchers from arts, humanities, or social science disciplines 	Event sign-in data Appointments+ data	Data gathering: • Ongoing (for planning/communication purposes) Reporting: • Annual report
	Researchers	Do RC experts and partners help me establish interdisciplinary connections (leading to research collaborations)?	 Positive user stories Referrals to other researchers Increased number of interdisciplinary programs 	Events calendar Annual user survey Interviews/ focus groups	 Data gathering: Ongoing (events calendar) Every year (questions in annual user survey) Every other year (interviews/focus groups) Reporting: Annual report Interview/focus group summaries every other year (could be integrated into annual report for on years)





Useful?

It depends...

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Common Reports

- Annual reports (<u>https://library.osu.edu/researchcommons/about/</u>) Not standardized year to year.
- Partner reports: first year in existence; reports on breakdown of attendance, survey results from consultations, feedback from attendees
- Presenter follow-up: direct feedback provided, individuals surveys
- Event/consultation report: each semester summary, repeat attendees
- Room Reservation reports: heatmaps for time of day, specific room demand
- Event archive for internal use: attendees, presenter, partner office, frequency of delivery
- Subject area reports: annual summary by discipline per semester for subject liaisons





Ad hoc reports

- Social media engagement recommendations by library communications
- MBA student project around messaging -Social media, website, user engagement analysis
- Advancement/Fundraising opportunities for library development videos





Next steps

- From the data gathering plan, one question relates to why do researchers choose to use RC spaces rather than other spaces. Currently surveying users.
- Review and refine the data gathering plan. Draft made in 2017.
- Examining gaps for sharing information within libraries, to campus users, to campus partners, beyond
- Enhance public facing information about services/reports/stories.





Thank You!

- Additional questions: Meris Longmeier, longmeier.10@osu.edu
- Shout out to Nicole Hernandez, Holly Davis, and Joshua Sadvari for contributions and clarifications around content and report writing!

https://library.osu.edu/researchcommons/

researchcommons@osu.edu





Benchmarking IR Search Engine Performance with RAMP

By: JON WHEELER

Presented as part of TOGETHER WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL

Overview

Describe RAMP's reporting method.

Demonstrate RAMP's implementation as a service.

Discuss dynamic benchmarking in RAMP.





RAMP is the **R**epository **A**nalytics & **M**etrics **P**ortal https://rampanalytics.org/





Acknowledgment

RAMP is one product of a collaboration between Montana State University, the Association of Research Libraries, the University of New Mexico, and OCLC Research. RAMP and related research is funded by the IMLS.

IMLS Funding:

- Measuring Up: Assessing Accuracy of Reported Use and Impact of Digital Repositories. IMLS: LG-06-14-0090, 2014-2017.
- Data Driven Improvement to Institutional Repository Discoverability and Use. IMLS: LG-72-18-0179, 2018-2020.

Current Collaborators:

- Kenning Arlitsch, Dean of the Library, Montana State University
- Minh Pham, PhD Candidate, University of Missouri
- Nikolaus Parulian, PhD Candidate, University of Illinois Urbana Champaign





Problem Statement

There is a need for reliable and consistent benchmarks of institutional repository use. Complicating factors include:

- Variance among IR platforms and local customizations.
- Variance across usage reporting methods.
- Distinguishing between human and bot activity.





RAMP's Reporting Model: Focus on Content Clicks

Page Type	Definition	Examples	
Citable Content Downloads	Non-HTML scholarly content that may be formally cited in the research process	 Publication (.pdf) Presentation (.ppt) Data Sets (.csv) 	
Item Summary	HTML pages to help user decide to download the full publication	Title & AbstractItem Metadata	
Ancillary	HTML pages that provide general information or navigation	 Search Results Browse by Author Statistics 	





RAMP's Reporting Model: Capture Clicks from SERP (via Google Search Console API)

IR	Item Sumary PV	Ancillary PV	Total Google Analytics HTML PV	Download Events	Citable Content Downloads
scholarworks.montana.edu	26,735	23,350	50,085	7,129	77,380
macsphere.mcmaster.ca	51,150	71,585	122,735	n/a	133,342
repository.unm.edu	83,491	59,289	142,780	n/a	166,320
content.lib.utah.edu	122,927	47,569	170,496	19,226	159,536





RAMP: Key Points

RAMP captures user activity not reported by server logs or services like Google Analytics.

The same reporting method is used for all repository platforms.

- Data for participating IR are harvested daily from Google Search Console.
 - RAMP captures click activity on IR pages and content files that appear in search engine result pages (SERP) on Google properties, including web search and Google Scholar. Click events are recorded even if users do not actually visit the IR.
 - Search engine performance data for URLs pointing to IR content. Metrics include the URL's position in the SERP, number of impressions, and the number of clicks on a URL.





RAMP Service Implementation: Institutional & Global Dashboards





Service Implementation

Making the model accessible to other repository managers.

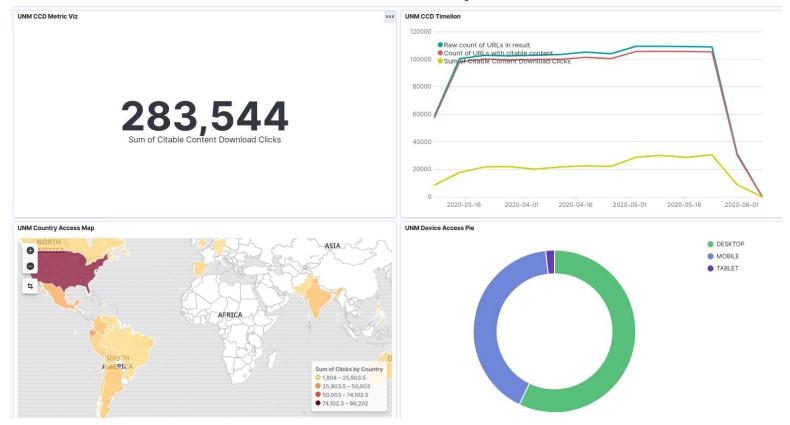
Quick RAMP Stats:

- 59 participating IR
 - 34 DSpace
 - 10 Digital Commons
 - o 6 EPrints
 - 9 Other (Fedora, Islandora, custom built)
- 4 continents



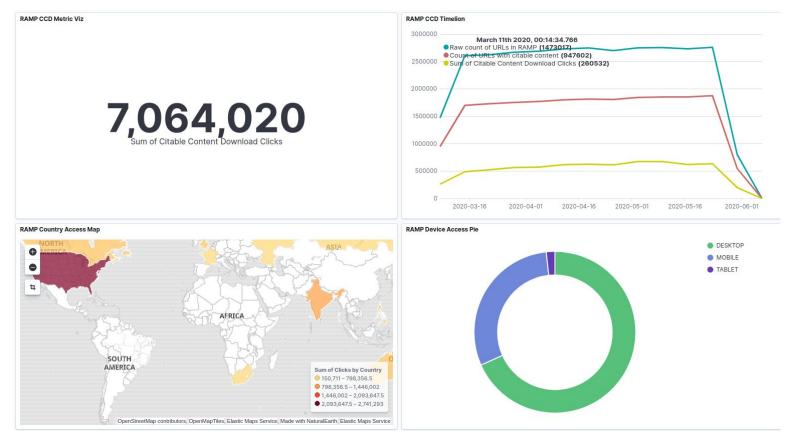


RAMP Dashboard for the University of New Mexico



Date range for data shown in March 12 - June 7, 2020.

RAMP Global Dashboard: All Participating Repositories



Date range for data shown in March 12 - June 7, 2020.

Next Steps: Dynamic Benchmarking

The University of New Mexico has 9 peer institutions participating in RAMP. How can we benchmark our IR search engine performance against our peers?





Benchmarking Example: Citable Content Downloads, January 2020

UNM & Peers: Average monthly clicks on content files.	61,465
Peers Only: Average monthly clicks on content files.	61,808
UNM Actual monthly clicks on content files.	58,379

Note: "UNM & Peers" and "Peers Only" data have not been weighted to account for number of results/rows in the dataset per IR.





Benchmarking Example: Ratio of Clicked vs. Unclicked URLS in SERP, January 2020

	Count of URLs appearing in SERP	Count of URLs with click values > 0	Ratio of clicked to unclicked URLs
UNM & Peers	1,716,523	330,630	0.19
Peers Only	1,384,265	299,862	0.22
UNM Actual	332,258	30,498	0.09

Note: "UNM & Peers" and "Peers Only" data have not been weighted to account for number of results/rows in the dataset per IR.





For more info about RAMP & how to participate: https://rampanalytics.org/





More than checking boxes: Aligning assessment with institutional needs

By: KRYSTAL WYATT-BAXTER krystal@austin.utexas.edu

Presented as part of **TOGETHER** WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL

Institutional assessment at the University of Texas Libraries

- Continuous Improvement Framework adopted campus-wide in Fall 2015
- Outcome-based assessment for SACSCOC accreditation
- Libraries began participating in Fall 2017







Workshop with leadership



Kick-off meetings

Workshop with plan writers

Implementation meetings

Feedback rubric

Drop-in work sessions





Reporting Phase



Findings & next steps workshop



Revise plans for following year

Submit findings to University Unit discussions & next step formulation





Reflection Phase

+

- Due dates forced us to prioritize assessment
- Attention to big picture goals
- Made positive changes

- Cumbersome/irrelevant requirements
- Difficulty finding practical strategies
- Challenging to fit work into continuous improvement framework





Successes for the institution

- Major improvement in assessment portion of accreditation
- Libraries represented in campuswide working group
- Increased collaboration between siloed groups





Successes for the library

- Built organization capacity for assessment
- Formed working relationships for cross-functional assessment
- Gathered some meaningful info





Moving forward - less is more?

- Assessment doesn't always fall neatly into units/reporting lines
- Assess what's important/strategic rather than trying to be comprehensive
- Focus on creating change while maintaining bread and butter data collection for continuity





Aligning library strategic planning with institutional assessment

- Tying assessment to strategic planning (full circle for our org)
- Keeping an eye toward campus initiatives/interests





And then 2020 happened...

- Further scaling back in institutional needs
- Drastic change of focus





DISCUSSION

Presented as part of



WHAT DIDN'T WE COVER? WHAT DO YOU NEED BETTER DATA ON?

Interactive Polls

Presented as part of TOGETHER WHEREVER A FREE VIRTUAL EVENT FROM ACRL

Poll Question 1

What is the top priority/priorities at your institution?

- 1. Student Success
- 2. Open Access/Open Infrastructure
- 3. Facilitating Research
- 4. Elevating Institutional Status
- 5. Preservation of Knowledge
- 6. Information Literacy
- 7. Enabling Access to Knowledge





Poll Question 2

What other topics did we not talk about that you would want to see addressed?

- 1. Digital Stewardship
- 2. Information Literacy/Instruction
- 3. Digital Curation/Collections
- 4. Library as Publisher
- 5. Research Impact
- 6. Data Management
- 7. Online Teaching and Learning





Poll Question 3

What topics do you need better metrics on?

- 1. Service Volume/Type
- 2. Service Quality
- 3. Digital Curation/Collections
- 4. Student Learning Outcomes
- 5. Learning Spaces
- 6. Open Infrastructure/Initiatives
- 7. Online Teaching and Learning

8. Information Literacy/Instruction
9. Collection Use and Value
10. Library as Publisher
11. Research Impact
12. Data Management
13. Community Outreach
14. Fundraising/Donor Engagement





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